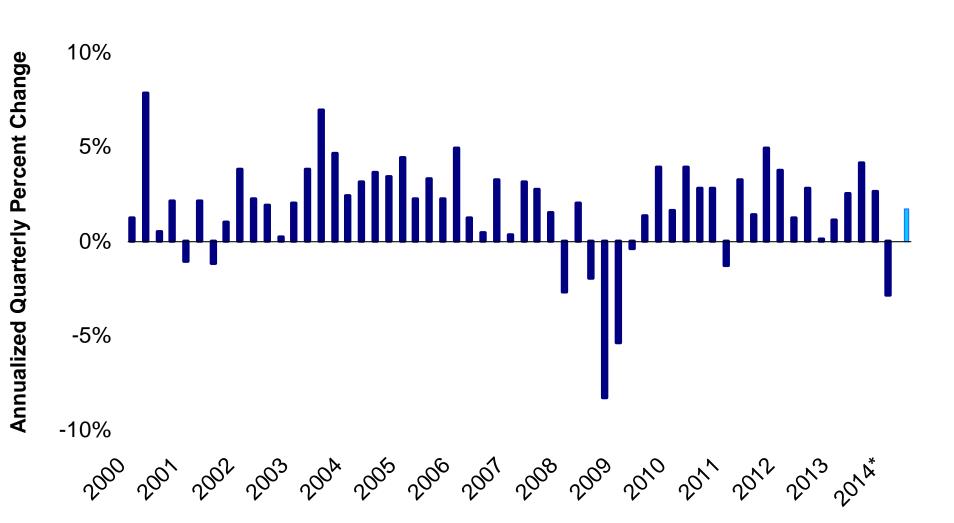


## U.S. Economic and Apartment Market Overview and Outlook

July 15, 2014

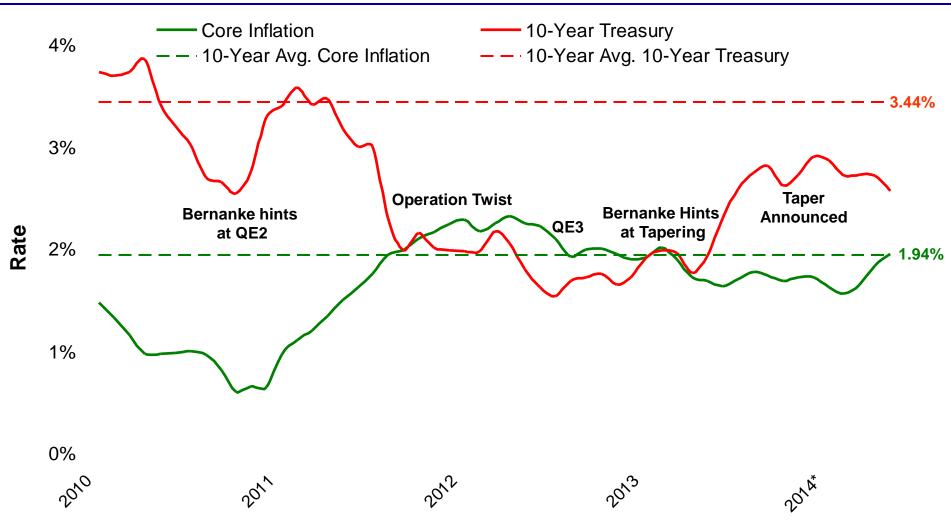
#### U.S. Economic Overview

## U.S. GDP Growth Persistent Despite 1Q Polar Vortex



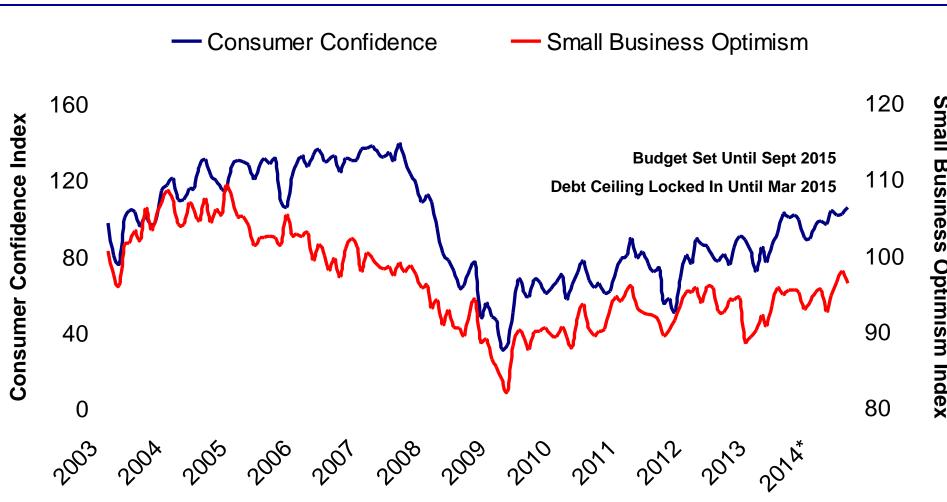
<sup>\*</sup> Forecast Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, BEA

# Core Inflation Tame 10-Year Treasury Stable



<sup>\*</sup> Through May
Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, Federal Reserve

### **Confidence Rising as Headwinds Abate**

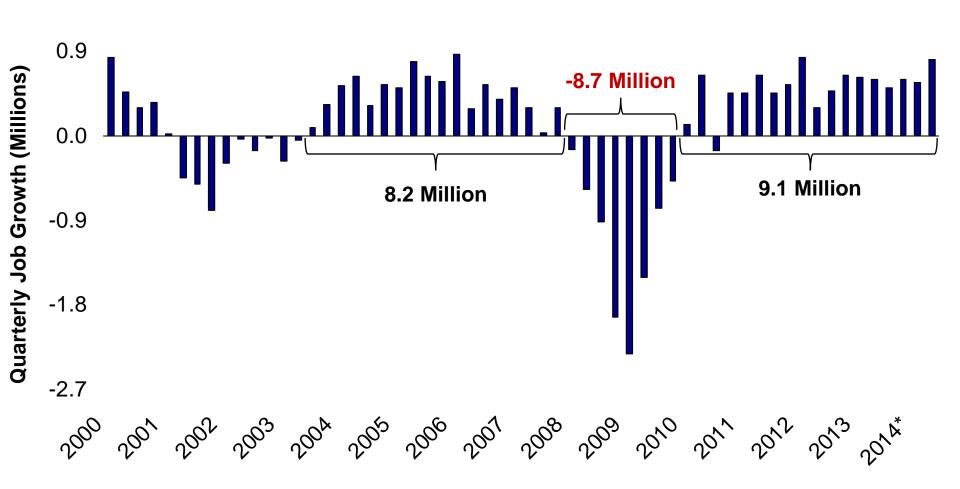


\* Through June

Index: December 2002 = 100

Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, The Conference Board, NFIB

### Quarterly Employment Steady Full Recovery of Jobs Lost in Recession



<sup>\*</sup> Through 2Q Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, BLS

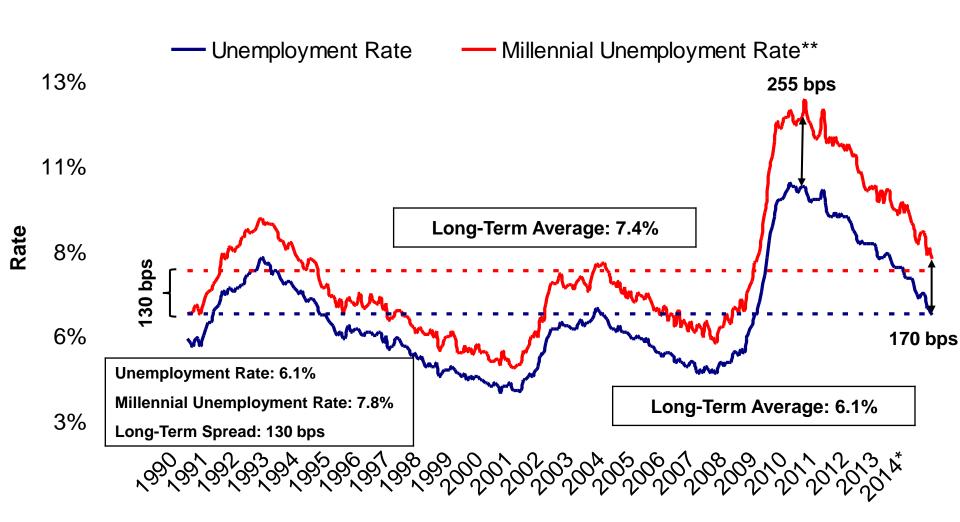
## Full Jobs Recovery But Not For All Metros Absolute Change Jan. 2008-May 2014

Top 10 Metros	Absolute Change	Percent Change	Y-O-Y Abs. Change*	Bottom 10 Metros	Absolute Change	Percent Change	Y-O-Y Abs. Change*
Houston	289,400	11.2%	96,800	Chicago	-116,000	-2.5%	17,900
New York	246,400	6.5%	74,800	Phoenix	-89,100	-4.6%	24,000
Dallas-Ft. Worth	208,300	7.0%	115,300	Detroit	-82,600	-4.2%	-4,100
Austin	116,700	15.1%	31,300	Northern NJ	-67,200	-3.4%	17,900
San Francisco	80,500	7.9%	28,100	Las Vegas	-59,300	-6.4%	25,900
Washington, D.C.	78,500	2.6%	4,800	Philadelphia	-52,800	-1.9%	21,400
San Antonio	78,100	9.2%	24,400	Orange County	-42,700	-2.8%	24,600
Denver	70,000	5.6%	35,900	St. Louis	-40,200	-2.9%	15,000
Boston	67,400	2.7%	38,472	Cleveland	-38,200	-3.6%	9,000
Nashville	62,900	8.2%	25,900	Sacramento	-23,100	-2.5%	25,000
U.S. Total	127,000	0.3%	2,408,000	U.S. Total	127,000	0.3%	2,408,000



<sup>\*</sup> Trailing 12-month change through May Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, BLS

### Young Adults Finding Work as Unemployment Tightens



<sup>\*</sup> Through June

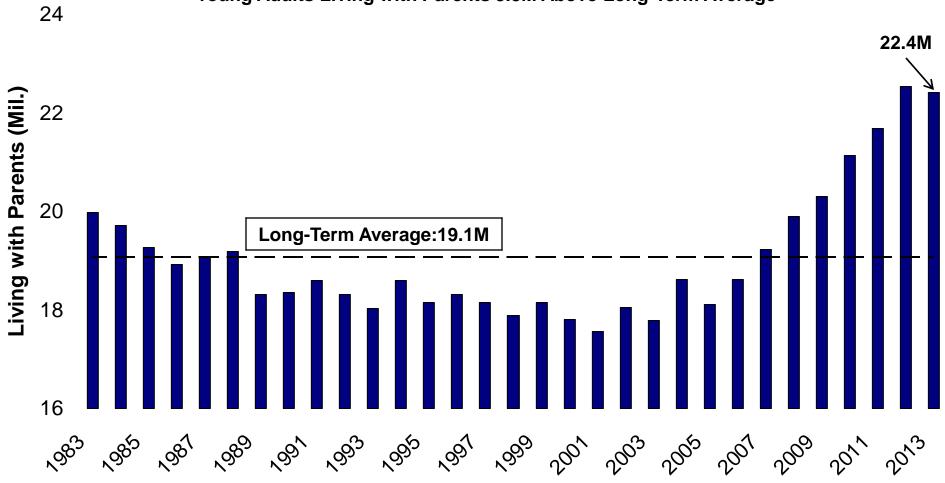
<sup>\*\* 20-34</sup> age cohort

#### U.S. Economic Overview



#### 18-34 Year Old Population Living at Home

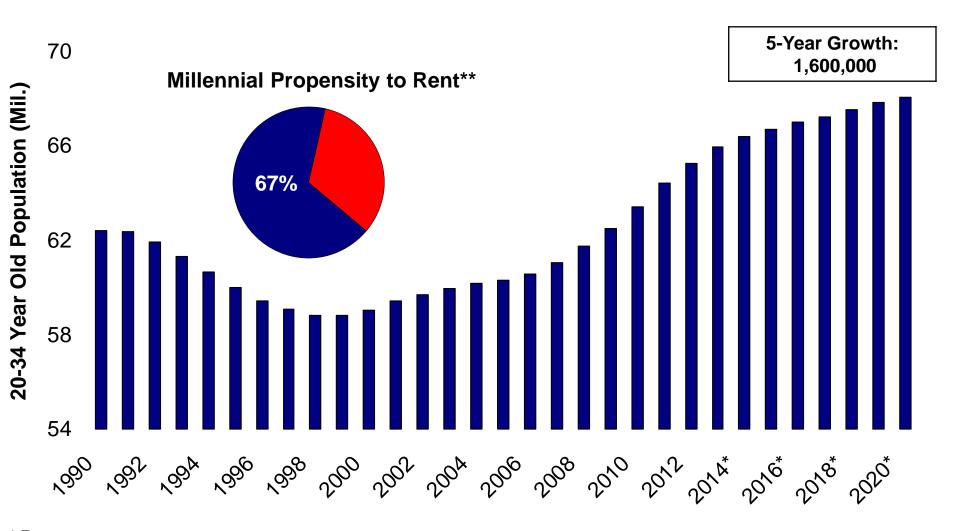
Young Adults Living with Parents 3.3M Above Long-Term Average



Note: Unmarried college students living in dormitories are counted as living in their parents' home Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, U.S. Census Bureau



#### U.S. Population 20-34 Years Old



<sup>\*</sup> Forecast



<sup>\*\* 2012</sup> American Community Survey Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, U.S. Census Bureau

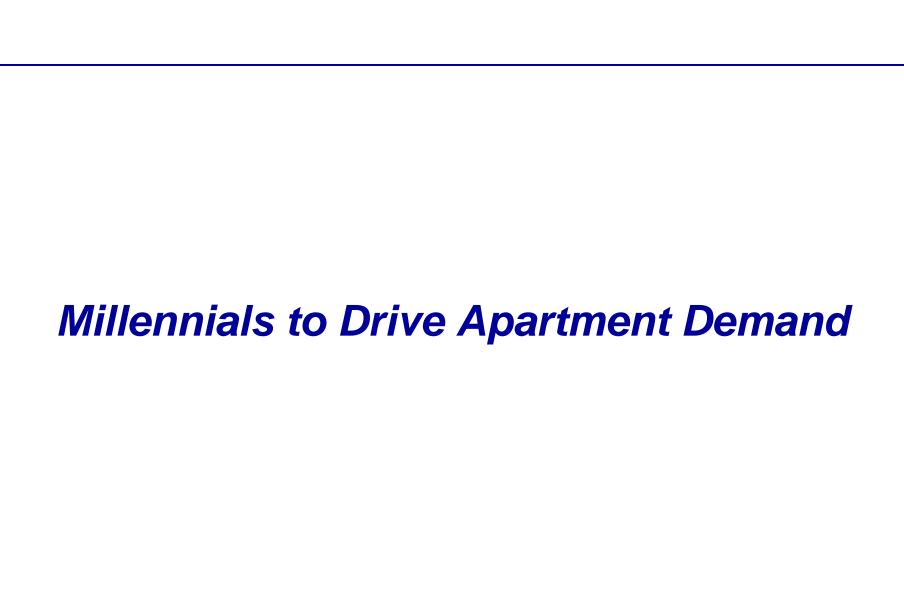
# Potential 5-Year Millennial Apartment Demand Rank by Metro

Top 10 Metros	Propensity to Rent*	Abs. 20-34 Age Cohort Growth**	Potential Apartment Demand Growth
Los Angeles	82.9%	107,300	89,000
Dallas-Ft. Worth	71.6%	123,900	88,800
New York	85.3%	90,500	77,200
Austin	73.8%	100,000	73,800
Houston	68.6%	96,200	66,000
Phoenix	67.2%	96,100	64,600
Washington, D.C.	68.6%	86,700	59,500
Atlanta	67.2%	85,500	57,400
Las Vegas	72.1%	60,000	43,300
Boston	72.9%	58,600	42,700
United States	67.4%	1,600,000	1,078,000

<sup>\*</sup> Based on 2012 American Community Survey

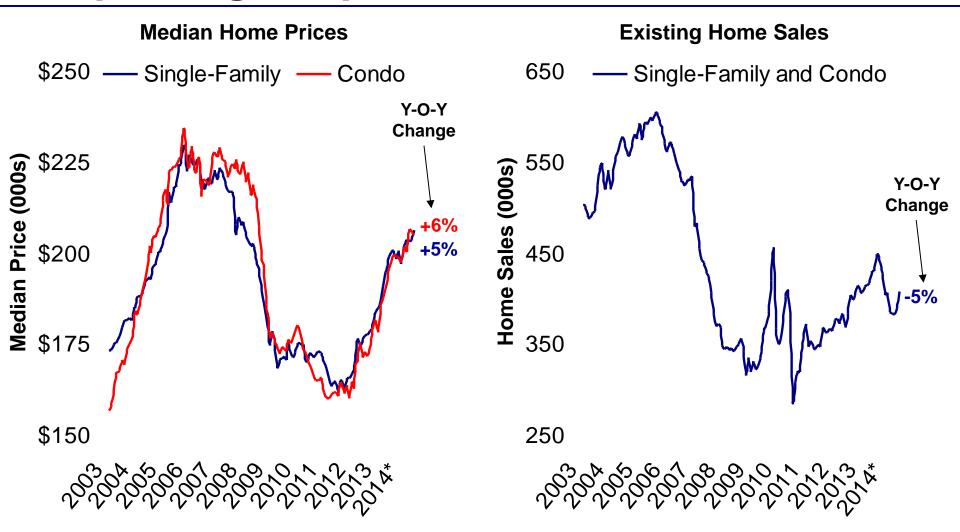


<sup>\*\*</sup> Forecast



### Housing

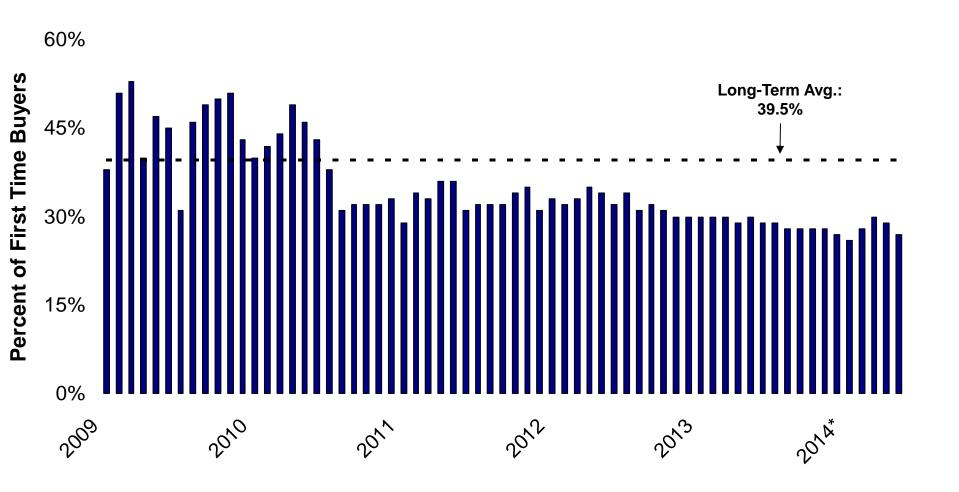
### Single-Family Housing and Condo Market Improving Despite Recent Sales Slowdown



<sup>\*</sup> Through May Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, National Association of Realtors



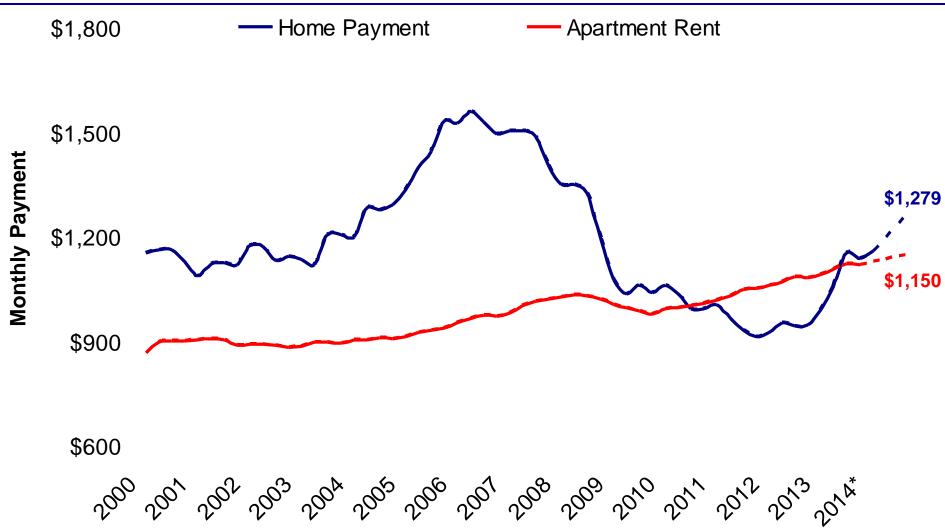
# First Time Home Buyers Yet to Recover; May Spark Loosening Lending Standards



<sup>\*</sup> Through May
Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, National Association of Realtors



# Gap Between Median Home Mortgage Payment and Apartment Rents Widens in 2014



<sup>\*</sup> Forecast assumes 1% increase in mortgage rates

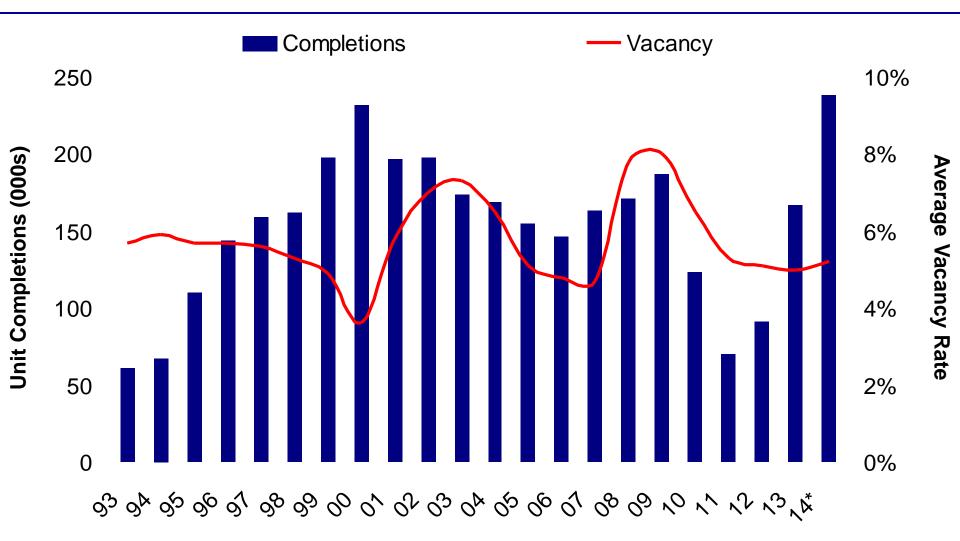
Mortgage payments based on quarterly median home price for a 30-year

fixed rate conventional mortgage, 90% LTV, and 1.5% taxes and insurance Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, MPF Research, Freddie Mac, National Association of Realtors

### Housing

#### National Apartment Overview

## **Apartment Construction Accelerates Vacancies Remain Stable**



<sup>\*</sup> Forecast Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, MPF Research

## National Apartment Rank by Metro 2014\* Completions and Job Growth Per Unit

Top 10 Metros	2014* Completions	Jobs per Unit	Y-O-Y Vacancy Bps Chg
Dallas-Ft. Worth	19,000	6.0	-20
Washington, D.C.	18,000	3.2	80
Austin	11,500	3.5	100
Houston	10,900	10.2	-10
Denver	9,600	5.1	60
New York	8,800	12.8	30
Seattle-Tacoma	8,100	5.7	30
Atlanta	6,300	11.9	-10
Los Angeles	6,000	15.8	40
Orlando	5,700	6.3	90
United States	238,000	11.3	20

Bottom 10 Metros	2014* Completions	Jobs per Unit	Y-O-Y Vacancy Bps Chg
Las Vegas	420	58.6	-80
Detroit	500	58.0	-30
Cleveland	750	12.4	70
Cincinnati	800	27.9	20
Sacramento	800	26.1	30
Oakland	1,200	20.5	-20
Inland Empire	1,200	25.2	40
St. Louis	1,200	13.3	30
Milwaukee	1,400	11.6	50
Palm Beach	1,700	9.9	-10
United States	238,000	11.3	20

Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, MPF Research



<sup>\*</sup> Forecast

## National Apartment Rank by Metro 2Q 2014 Vacancy Rate

Top 10 Metros	2Q 2014 Vacancy	Y-O-Y Bps Change
Oakland	2.3%	-40
Portland	2.4%	-60
Minneapolis	2.5%	10
San Jose	2.5%	-40
New York	2.6%	40
Miami	2.8%	-10
Boston	2.9%	-20
Milwaukee	3.1%	-10
Northern NJ	3.1%	40
San Diego	3.2%	-20
U.S. Average	4.4%	-30

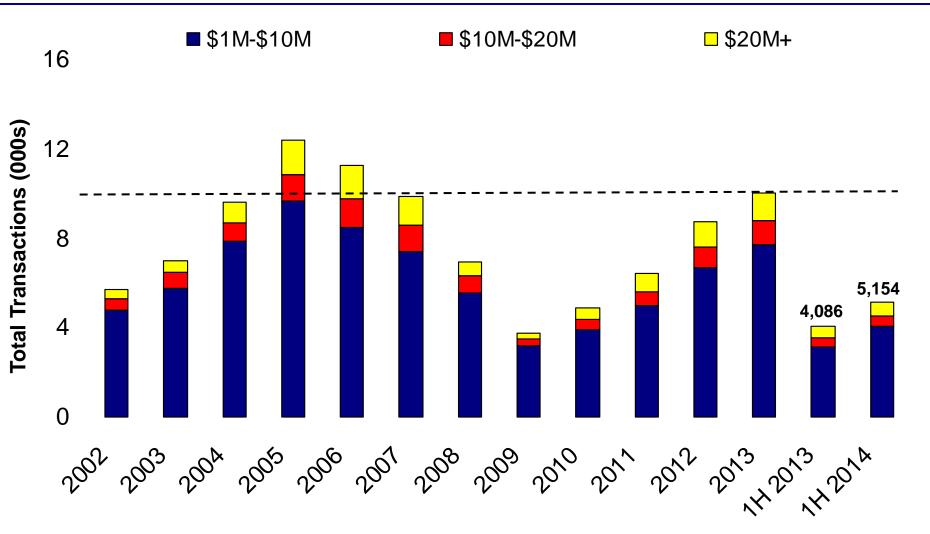
Bottom 10 Metros	2Q 2014 Vacancy	Y-O-Y Bps Change
Las Vegas	7.0%	-50
Indianapolis	6.8%	-50
San Antonio	6.8%	40
Atlanta	6.5%	-130
Phoenix	6.3%	-60
Jacksonville	6.1%	-120
St. Louis	5.9%	-90
Houston	5.6%	-80
Dallas-Ft. Worth	5.5%	-40
Las Vegas	7.0%	-50
U.S. Average	4.4%	-30



#### National Apartment Overview

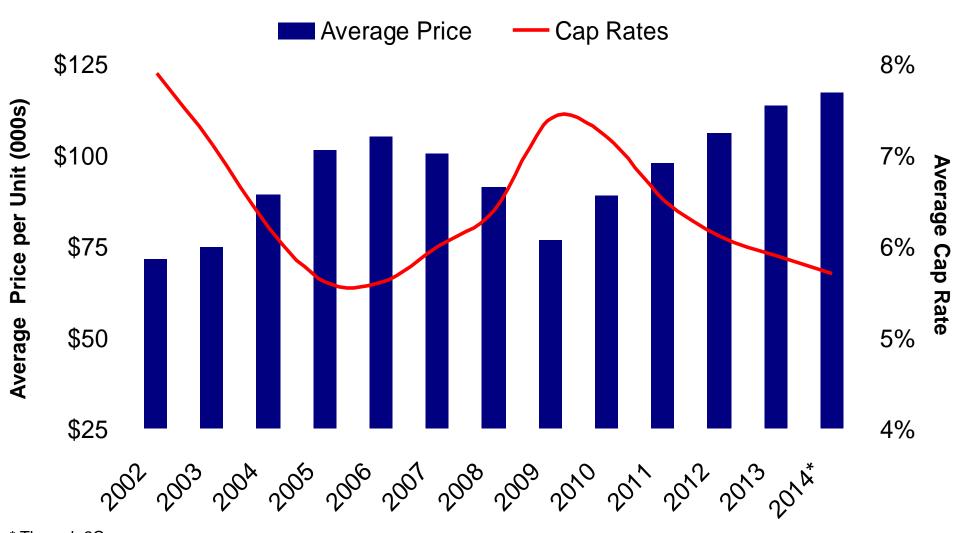
#### **National Sales Trend Overview**

### U.S. Apartment Investment Trends Total Transactions by Price Tranche





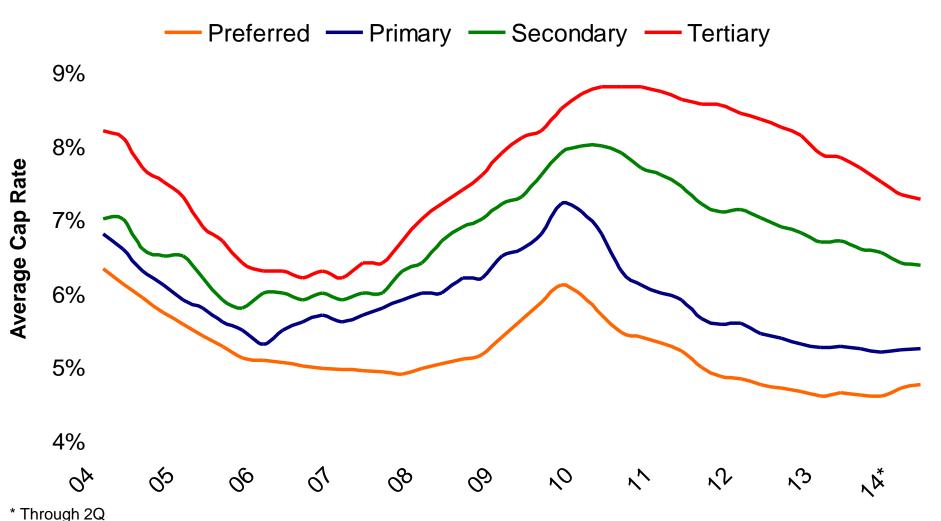
#### **U.S. Apartment Price and Cap Rate Trends**



<sup>\*</sup> Through 2Q Includes sales \$1 million and greater Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, Real Capital Analytics, CoStar Group, Inc.



### Repricing of Risk by Quality Reflected in Apartment Cap Rate Trends by Market



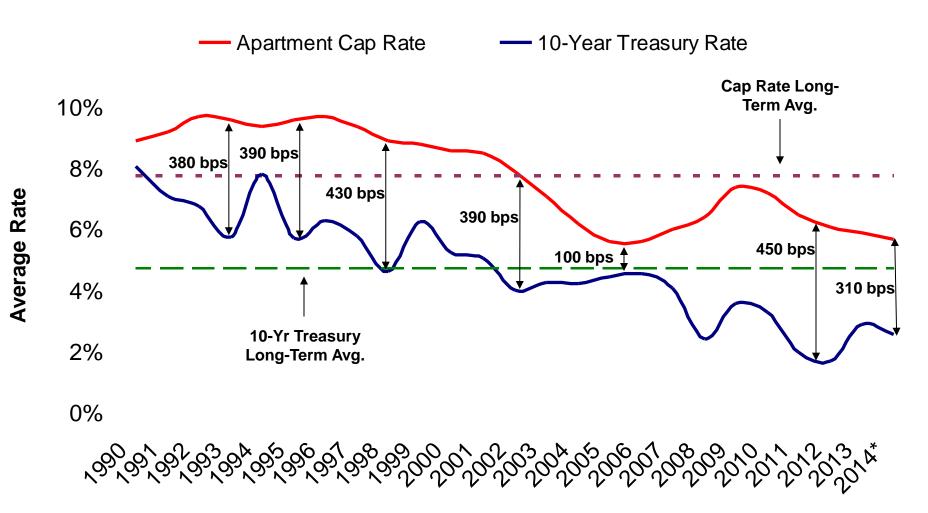
Includes sales \$1 million and greater

Preferred Markets Include: NY, DC, BOS, SD, LA, OC, SJ, SF, SEA

Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, Real Capital Analytics, CoStar Group, Inc.



# Apartment Cap Rate Trends Average Cap Rates vs. 10-Year Treasury



<sup>\*</sup> Through July 8
Includes sales \$1 million and greater
Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services, CoStar Group, Inc., Real Capital Analytics, Federal Reserve



#### **National Sales Trend Overview**

#### **Questions?**



## U.S. Economic and Apartment Market Overview and Outlook

July 15, 2014